

**Conversion tables for grades of other universities for academic years starting with 2006-2007**

last update: 2022-07-27

The conversion is based on the principle that all grading systems are linear in the sense that the "distance in knowledge" between any two subsequent grades remains constant for the system in question. This implies that any conversion may be done by means of a linear function.

To construct a linear "conversion function" we need two parameters: the slope (a) and the Italian grade (b) corresponding to the lowest positive grade of the foreign grade system in question. Then the i-th positive grade becomes  $b + i \cdot a$ , where i is the number (or position) of this grade in the corresponding system, starting with i=0 which corresponds to the Italian counterpart of the lowest grade of the foreign system. It was decided in the Programme Council of Economics and Management to include "30 e lode" as a grade and hence to consider that there are 14 grades in the Italian system.

***ECTS      European Standard system***

	<b>Bewertung ECTS</b>	<b>Bewertung Italien</b>
<b>i</b>	<b>Voto ECTS</b>	<b>Voto-Italia</b>
4	A	30
3	B	27
2	C	25
1	D	22
0	E	19

Here  $a=14/5$                       2,80

"E" corresponds to almost three Italian grades. They are: 18, 19, 20. Thus, we recognize "E" as 19. The rest obtains by the above formula and the standard rounding rule.

1	<u>Argentina</u>	<u>Egypt</u>	<u>Lithuania</u>	<u>Spain</u>
2	<u>Australia</u>	<u>Finland</u>	<u>Malaysia</u>	<u>Sweden</u>
3	<u>Austria</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Marocco</u>	<u>Switzerland</u>
4	<u>Belgium</u>	<u>Germany</u>	<u>Mongolia</u>	<u>Taiwan</u>
5	<u>Brazil</u>	<u>Great Britain</u>	<u>Netherlands</u>	<u>Thailand</u>
6	<u>Bulgaria</u>	<u>Greece</u>	<u>Peru</u>	<u>Turkey</u>
7	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Hong Kong</u>	<u>Poland</u>	<u>United States of America</u>
8	<u>China</u>	<u>Hungary</u>	<u>Portugal</u>	<u>Uruguay</u>
9	<u>Croatia</u>	<u>India</u>	<u>Russia</u>	
10	<u>Czech Republic</u>	<u>Irland</u>	<u>Singapore</u>	
11	<u>Denmark</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Slovenia</u>	
12	<u>Ecuador</u>	<u>Latvia</u>	<u>South Africa</u>	

***Argentina - Argentinien - Argentina (Universidad Argentina de la Empresa)***

<b>i</b>	<b>Bewertung Argentinien</b>	<b>Bewertung Italien</b>
	<b>Voto Argentina</b>	<b>Voto Italia</b>
0	4	18
1	5	20
2	6	22
3	7	24
4	8	26
5	9	28
6	10	30

Here  $a = 14/7$                       2  
b=18

***Australia - Australien-Australia*** (also applies to William Angliss Institute)

i	Bewertung Australien Voto Australia	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
13	>96	30 CL
12	94-96	30
11	90-93	29
10	87-89	28
9	83-86	27
8	80-82	26
7	76-79	25
6	72-75	24
5	69-71	23
4	65-68	22
3	62-64	21
2	58-61	20
1	55-57	19
0	50-54	18

The lowest passing grade is 50

therefore, Australia 50 = 18 and each Italian grade adds **50/14** to Australia 50  
 $b=18$   $3,57$

***Australia - Austalien - Southern Cross***

i	Bewertung Southern Cross Voto Southern Cross	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	Pass	20
1	Credit	24
2	Distinction	27
3	High distinction	30 CL

Here,  $a = 14/4$   $3,5$

and  $b=20$ . Almost 4 Italian grades correspond to "4". They are: 18 to 21. We take the median.

***Australia - University of Tasmania***

i	Bewertung Tasmania Voto Tasmania	Bewertung Ziffern Voto numeri	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	Pass	50-59%	19
1	Credit	60-69%	23
2	Distinction	70-79%	26
3	High Distinction	80-100%	30

Here,  $a = 14/4$   $3,5$

and  $b=20$ . Almost four Italian grades correspond to Pass. They are: 18, 19, 20 and 21.  
 The 'middle' of them seems to be closer to 19 than to 20.

***Australia - Australien-Australia (La Trobe University)***

i	Bewertung Australien Voto Australia	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
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13	97-100	30 CL
12	94-96	30
11	90-93	29
10	87-89	28
9	83-86	27
8	80-82	26
7	76-79	25
6	72-75	24
5	69-71	23
4	65-68	22
3	62-64	21
2	58-61	20
1	55-57	19
0	50-54	18

The lowest passing grade is 50

therefore, Australia 50 = 18 and each Italian grade adds **50/14** to Australia 50  
 b=18                                      3,57

***Austria - Österreich-Austria***

i	Bewertung Österreich Voto Austria	Bewertung Österreich Voto Austria	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	4	genügend	20
1	3	befriedigend	24
2	2	gut	27
3	1	sehr gut	30 CL

The same as for Spain.

Here, a = 14/4                                      3,5  
 b=20

***Austria - Österreich - International University Vienna***

i	Bewertung Österreich Voto Austria	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	D	20
1	C	24
2	B	27
3	A	30 CL

Here, a = 14/4                                      3,5  
 b=20

***Belgium - Belgien-Belgio***

i	Bewertung Belgien Voto Belgio	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	10	18
1	11	19
2	12	21
3	13	22
4	14	23
5	15	25
6	16	26

7	17	27
8	18	28
9	19	30
10	20	30 CL

Here  $a = 14/11$       1,3  
 $b=18$   
The same as for Germany.

**Brazil - Brasilien - Brasile**

i	Bewertung Brasilien Voto Brasile	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
13	98-100	30 CL
12	95-97	30
11	92-94	29
10	90-91	28
9	87-89	27
8	84-86	26
7	81-83	25
6	78-80	24
5	75-77	23
4	72-74	22
3	70-71	21
2	67-69	20
1	64-66	19
0	60-63	18

The lowest passing grade is 60

therefore, in Brasil  $60 = 18$  and each Italian grade adds **40/14** to Brazilian 60  
2,86

**Brazil - Brasilien - Brasile - xx University**

i	Bewertung Brasilien Voto Brasile	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
13	>9.6	30 CL
12	9.4-9.6	30
11	9.0-9.3	29
10	8.7-8.9	28
9	8.3-8.6	27
8	8.0-8.2	26
7	7.6-7.9	25
6	7.2-7.5	24
5	6.9-7.1	23
4	6.5-6.8	22
3	6.2-6.4	21
2	5.8-6.1	20
1	5.5-5.7	19
0	5.0-5.4	18

The lowest passing grade is 5.0  
therefore, Brazil's 5.0 = 18 and  
each Italian grade adds **5.0/14**  
to Brazil's 5.0

b=18

0,36

**Bulgaria - Bulgarien - Bulgaria**

i	Bewertung Bulgarien Voto Bulgaria	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	3	20
1	4	24
2	5	27
3	6	30 CL

Here a = 14/4

3,5

b=20

**Canada - Kanada (University of Victoria)**

i	Bewertung Canada Voto Canada	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	D	18
1	C	20
2	C+	21
3	B-	23
4	B	24
5	B+	26
6	A-	27
7	A	29
8	A+	30

Here a = 14/9

1,6

and b=18. (Because slightly more than one Italian grade, 18, corresponds to "D".)

**Canada (University of Ottawa)**

i	Bewertung Ottawa Voto Ottawa	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	D	18
1	D+	20
2	C	21
3	C+	23
4	B	24
5	B+	26
6	A-	27
7	A	29
8	A+	30

Here a = 14/9

1,6

and b=18. (Because slightly more than one Italian grade, 18, corresponds to "D".)

**Canada (Brock University)**

i	Bewertung Kanada Voto Canada	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
13	>96	30 CL
12	94-96	30
11	90-93	29

10	87-89	28
9	83-86	27
8	80-82	26
7	76-79	25
6	72-75	24
5	69-71	23
4	65-68	22
3	62-64	21
2	58-61	20
1	55-57	19
0	50-54	18

The lowest passing grade is 50

therefore, Canada's 50 = 18 and each Italian grade adds **50/14** to Canada's 50  
3,57

***Canada (University of Lethbridge)***

i	Bewertung Lethbridge Voto Lethbridge	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	D	18
1	D+	19
2	C-	21
3	C	22
4	C+	23
5	B-	25
6	B	26
7	B+	27
8	A-	28
9	A	30
10	A+	30 CL

Here a = **14/11** 1,3  
and b=18. (Because slightly more than one Italian grade, 18, corresponds to "D".)

***Canada - Kanada (Montréal - Université du Québec)***

i	Bewertung Canada Voto Canada	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	D	18
1	D+	19
2	C-	21
3	C-	22
4	C+	23
5	B-	24
6	B	26
7	B+	27
8	A-	28
9	A	29
10	A+	31

Here a = **14/11** 1,3  
and b=18 (18 corresponds to "D")

***China - China-Cina***

<b>i</b>	<b>Bewertung China Voto Cina</b>	<b>Bewertung Italien Voto Italia</b>
0	D	18
1	C-	20
2	C	22
3	B-	24
4	B	26
5	A-	28
6	A	30

Here a = 14/7                      2,00  
and b=18. (Because two Italian grades, 18, 19, correspond to "D", we take, as before, the lower candidate.)

**China - Sun Yat Sen University**

<b>i</b>	<b>Bewertung SYS-China Voto SYS-China</b>	<b>Bewertung Italien Voto Italia</b>
13	> 97	30 CL
12	95 - 97	30
11	92 - 94	29
10	90 - 91	28
9	87 - 89	27
8	84 - 86	26
7	81 - 83	25
6	78 - 80	24
5	75 - 77	23
4	72 - 74	22
3	70 - 71	21
2	67 - 69	20
1	64 - 66	19
0	60 - 63	18

Here, each Italian corresponds to 40/14 Chinese points  
b=18                                      2,86

**Croatia - Kroatien - Croazia**

<b>i</b>	<b>Bewertung Kroatien Voto Croatia</b>	<b>Bewertung Kroatien Voto Croatia</b>	<b>Bewertung Italien Voto Italia</b>
0	2	Sufficient	20
1	3	Good	24
2	4	Very good	27
3	5	Excellent	30 CL

Here a = 14/32                      3,5  
b=20

**Czech Republic - Tschechische Republik-Republica Ceca**

<b>i</b>	<b>Bewertung Tschechische Republik Voto Republikca Ceca</b>		<b>Bewertung Italien Voto Italia</b>
0	good	sufficente/genugend	20

1	very good	buono/gut	25
2	excellent	ottimo/sehr gut (ausgezeichnet)	29

See Russia.

Here a = 14/3

4,7

b=20. (Because almost five Italian grades, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, correspond to "sufficiente", we take, as before, the lowest candidate for the 'middle'.)

**Czech Republic - Tschechische Republik-Republica Ceca - University of Economics Prague**

i	Bewertung Tschechische Republik Voto Republikca Ceca	Bewertung Italien Voto-Italia
4	1	30
3	2	27
2	3	25
1	4	22
0	P/Z	19

i

**Denmark - Dänemark-Danimarca** until July 2007

i	Bewertung Dänemark Voto Danimarca	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	6	18
1	7	20
2	8	22
3	9	24
4	10	26
5	11	28
6	13	30

See China.

Here a = 14/7

2

b=18

**Denmark - Dänemark-Danimarca** since August 2007

i	Bewertung Dänemark	Note ECTS	Bewertung Italien
	Voto Danimarca	Voto ECTS	Voto-Italia
0	2	E	19
1	4	D	22
2	7	C	25
3	10	B	27
4	12	A	30

Here a = 14/5

2,8

b=19

**Ecuador - Universidad Salesiana**

i	Bewertung Ecuador Voto Ecuador	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
13	99-100	30 CL



12	97-98	30
11	95-96	29
10	92-94	28
9	90-91	27
8	88-89	26
7	86-87	25
6	84-85	24
5	82-83	23
4	80-81	22
3	77-79	21
2	75-76	20
1	73-74	19
0	70-72	18

The lowest passing grade is 70  
therefore, Ecuador's 70 = 18 and each Italian grade adds  
**30/14** to Ecuador's 70 2,14  
b=18

### **Egypt - Ägypten-Egitto**

i	Bewertung Ägypten Voto Egitto		Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	sufficient	sufficiente/genugend	20
1	good	buono/gut	24
2	very good	ottimo/sehr gut	27
3	excellent	eccelente/ausgezeichnet	30 CL

See Austria.  
**Here a = 14/4** 3,5  
b=20

### **Finland - Finnland - Finlandia**

i	Bewertung Finland Voto Finlandia	Bewertung Italien Voto-Italia
4	5	30
3	4	27
2	3	25
1	2	22
0	1	19

**Here a=14/5** 2,80  
Consequently, "E" corresponds to almost three Italian grades. They are: 18, 19, 20. Thus, we recognize "E" as 19. The rest obtains  
b=19

### **France - Frankreich - Francia**

i	Bewertung ECTS Voto ECTS	Bewertung Ziffern Voto numeri	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
5	A+	20/20	30 CL
4	A	17-19/20	27
3	B	15-16/20	25
2	C	13-14/20	23
1	D	11-12/20	20

0	E	10/20	18
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Here a = 14/6  
b=18                      2,33

**Germany - Deutschland-Germania (Economic Faculties) - New system**

i	Bewertung Deutschland Voto Germania	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	4,0	18
1	3,7	19
2	3,3	21
3	3,0	22
4	2,7	24
5	2,3	25
6	2,0	26
7	1,7	28
8	1,3	29
9	1,0	30 CL

Here a = 14/10                      1,4  
and b=18.

**Germany - Deutschland-Germania (Economic Faculties) - Old system**

i	Bewertung Deutschland Voto Germania	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	4,0	18
1	3,7	19
2	3,3	21
3	3,0	22
4	2,7	24
5	2,3	25
6	2,0	26
7	1,7	28
8	1,3	29
9	1,0	30 CL
10	0,7	30 CL

Here a = 14/10                      1,4  
and b=18.

**Germany - Deutschland-Germania (Law Faculties)**

i	Bewertung Deutschland Voto Germania	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	4	18
1	5	19
2	6	20
3	7	21
4	8	22
5	9	23
6	10	24
7	11	25
8	12	25

9	13	26
10	14	27
11	15	28
12	16	29
13	17	30
14	18	30 CL

Here a = 14/15                      0,93  
and b=18.

**Germany - Deutschland-Germania Universität Witten/Herdecke + Universität Mannheim + Passau + Dresden**

i	Bewertung Deutschland Voto Germania	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
13	4.0	18
12	3.8-3.9	19
11	3.5-3.7	20
10	3.3-3.4	21
9	3.1-3.2	22
8	2.9-3.0	23
7	2.7-2.8	24
6	2.4=2.6	25
5	2.2-2.3	26
4	2.0-2.1	27
3	1.8-1.9	28
2	1.5-1.7	29
1	1.3-1.4	30
0	1.0-1.2	30 CL

Here a = 31/14                      2,21  
and b=18.

**Great Britain - Großbritannien-Gran Bretagna**

i	Bewertung Großbritannien Voto Gran Bretagna	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
14	> 85	30 CL
13	82 - 85	30 CL
12	79 - 81	30
11	75 - 78	29
10	72 - 74	28
9	68 - 71	27
8	65 - 67	26
7	61 - 64	25
6	57 - 60	24
5	54 - 56	23
4	50 - 53	22
3	47 - 49	21
2	43 - 46	20
1	40 - 42	19
0	35 - 39	18

The lowest passing grade in the UK is 35 and grades above 85 are extremely rare therefore, UK 35 = 18 and each Italian grade adds 50/14 to UK 35.

Here a=50/14                      3,57

b=18

**Great Britain University of Manchester Großbritannien-Gran Bretagna**

i	Bewertung Großbritannien	Bewertung Italien
	Voto Gran Bretagna	Voto Italia
14	> 90	30 CL
13	87-90	30 CL
12	84-86	30
11	80-83	29
10	77-79	28
9	73-76	27
8	70-72	26
7	66-69	25
6	62-65	24
5	59-61	23
4	55-58	22
3	52-54	21
2	48-51	20
1	45-47	19
0	40-44	18

The lowest passing grade is 40 maximum grade is 100 but 90/100 is considered exceptional therefore, UM 40 = 18 and each Italian grade adds 50/14 to UK 40.

Here a=50/14                      3,57

b=18

**Great Britain - London School of Economics Großbritannien-Gran Bretagna**

i	Bewertung LSE	Bewertung Italien
	Voto LSE	Voto Italia
0	C-	18
1	C	20
2	C+	21
3	B-	23
4	B	24
5	B+	26
6	A-	27
7	A	29
8	A+	30

Here a = 14/9                      1,6

and b=18. (Because slightly more than one Italian grade, 18, corresponds to "C-".)

**Great Britain - University of Bedfordshire Großbritannien-Gran Bretagna**

i	Bewertung University of Bedfordshire	Bewertung Italien
	Voto University of Bedfordshire	Voto Italia
0	D-	18
1	D	19
2	D+	20
3	C-	22
4	C	23

5	C+	24
6	B-	25
7	B	26
8	B+	27
9	A-	29
10	A	30
11	A+	30 CL

Here a = 14/12                      1,2  
and b=18. (Because slightly more than one Italian grade, 18, corresponds to "D-".)

**Great Britain - University of Worcester Großbritannien-Gran Bretagna**

i	Bewertung University of Worcester Voto University of Worcester	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	D-	18
1	D	19
2	D+	20
3	C-	22
4	C	23
5	C+	24
6	B-	25
7	B	26
8	B+	27
9	A-	29
10	A	30
11	A+	30 CL

Here a = 14/12                      1,2  
and b=18. (Because slightly more than one Italian grade, 18, corresponds to "D-".)

**Great Britain - Bournemouth University - Großbritannien-Gran Bretagna**

i	Bewertung Großbritannien Voto Gran Bretagna	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
14	> 80	30 CL
13	76 - 80	30 CL
12	73 - 75	30
11	69 - 72	29
10	66 - 68	28
9	62 - 65	27
8	59 - 61	26
7	55 - 58	25
6	51 - 54	24
5	48 - 50	23
4	44 - 47	22
3	41 - 43	21
2	37 - 40	20
1	34 - 36	19
0	30 - 33	18

The lowest passing grade in the UK is 35 and grades above 80 are extremely rare therefore, UK 30 = 18 and each Italian grade adds 50/14 to UK 30.

Here a=50/14  
b=18

3,57

**Great Britain - Bournemouth Business School International (BBSI) Großbritannien-Gran Bretagna**

i	Bewertung BBSI Voto BBSI	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	Pass (40%-59%)	20
1	Credit (60%-69%)	25
2	Distinction (>70%)	29

Here a = 14/3

4,7

and b=20. (Because almost five Italian grades, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, correspond to "sufficiente", we take, as before, the lowest candidate for the 'middle'.)

**Greece - Griechenland - Grecia**

i	Bewertung Greichland Voto Grecia	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	5	18
1	6	20
2	7	23
3	8	25
4	9	27
5	10	30

Here a = 14/6

2,3

Consequently, "5" corresponds to almost tree Italian grades. They are: 18, 19, 20. Thus, we recognize "5" as 18.

**Hong Kong Polytechnic University (till a.y. 2019-2020)**

i	Bewertung Hong Kong Voto Hong Kong	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	D	18
1	D+	20
2	C	22
3	C+	23
4	B	25
5	B+	27
6	A	29
7	A+	30

Here a = 14/8

1,8

and b=18. (Because slightly more than one Italian grade, 18, corresponds to "D-".)

**Hong Kong Polytechnic University DAL 2020/2021**

i	Bewertung Hong Kong Voto Hong Kong	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	D	18
1	D+	19
2	C-	21

3	C	22
4	C+	23
5	B-	24
6	B	26
7	B+	27
8	A-	28
9	A	29
10	A+	31

Here a = 14/11                      1,3  
and b=18

**Hungary - Ungarn - Ungheria**

i	Bewertung Ungarn Voto Ungheria	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	2	19
1	3	23
2	4	26
3	5	30

Here a = 14/4                      3,5  
b= 19

**India - Indien - India**

i	Bewertung Indien Voto India	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
13	> 86	30 CL
12	84 - 86	30
11	80 - 83	29
10	77 - 79	28
9	73 - 76	27
8	70 - 72	26
7	66 - 69	25
6	62 - 65	24
5	59 - 61	23
4	55 - 58	22
3	52 - 54	21
2	48 - 51	20
1	45 - 47	19
0	40 - 44	18

The lowest passing grade in India is 40  
therefore, India 40 = 18 and each Italian grade adds 50/14 to India 40. Grades above 90  
are exceptional

**Irland - Irlanda - Trinity College**

i	Bewertung Irland Voto Irlanda	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
13	>70	30 CL

12	69-70	30
11	66-68	29
10	64-65	28
9	61-63	27
8	59-61	26
7	57-58	25
6	55-56	24
5	53-54	23
4	50-52	22
3	48-49	21
2	46-47	20
1	43-45	19
0	40-42	18

Based on Trinity College's conversion table

Here a = 32/14 2,3

b=18

**Italy - Italien - Italia - Università Pontificia della Santa Croce**

i	Bewertung Santa Croce Voto Santa Croce	Bewertung Italien Voto-Italia
4	10	30
3	9	27
2	8	25
1	7	22
0	6	19

Here a=14/5 2,80

b = 19

**Latvia - Lettland - Lettonia**

i	Bewertung Lettland Voto Lettonia	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	pass (10-139)	20
1	pass with merit (140-159)	25
2	excellent (160-200)	29

Here a = 14/3

4,67

b=20

**Latvia Lettland - Lettonia (Turība University)**

i	Bewertung Lettland Voto Lettonia	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	5	18
1	6	20
2	7	23
3	8	25
4	9	27
5	10	30

Here a = 14/6

2,3



Consequently, "5" corresponds to almost tree Italian grades. They are: 18, 19, 20. Thus, we recognize "5" as 18.

**Lithuania - Litauen - Lituania**

i	Bewertung Litauen Voto Lituania	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	5	18
1	6	20
2	7	23
3	8	25
4	9	27
5	10	30

Here a = 14/6                      2,3  
b=18

**Malaysia**

i	Bewertung Malaysia Voto Malaysia	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	C	18
1	C+	20
2	B-	22
3	B	24
4	B+	26
5	A-	28
6	A	30

Here a = 14/7                      2,00  
and b=18. (Because two Italian grades, 18, 19, correspond to "D", we take, as before, the lower candidate.)  
b=18

**Marocco - Marokko (University of Tanger)**

i	Bewertung Tanger Voto Marocco	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	10	18
1	11	19
2	12	21
3	13	22
4	14	23
5	15	24
6	16	26
7	17	27
8	18	28
9	19	29
10	20	30 CL

Here a = 14/11                      1,27  
b=18

**Mongolia - Mongolei-Mongolia**

i	Bewertung Mongolei Voto Mongolia	Bewertung Ziffern Voto numeri	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	D	60 ≤ 69	20
1	C	70 ≤ 79	24
2	B	80 ≤ 89	27
3	A	90 ≤ 100	30 CL

Here,  $a = 14/4$  3,5  
and  $b=20$ . Almost four Italian grades correspond to D.  
They are: 18, 19, 20 and 21. The 'middle' of them seems  
to be closer to 20 than to 19.

**The Netherlands - Niederlande - Paesi Bassi**

i	Bewertung Niederlande Voto Paesi Bassi	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0		20
1	M (Merit)	24
2	D (Distinction)	27

Here  $a = 14/3$  4,7  
 $b=20$ . (Because almost five  
Italian grades, 18, 19, 20, 21,  
22, correspond to "sufficiente",  
we take, as before, the lowest  
candidate for the 'middle'.)

**The Netherlands - Niederlande - Paesi Bassi (Univ. Utrecht)**

i	Bewertung Niederlande Voto Paesi Bassi	Bewertung Italien Voto-Italia
	10	30 CL
3	9	30 CL
2	8	27
1	7	24
0	6	20

3,50  
Marks of 10 are very rarely awarded (0.5%), so there are  
only 4 attainable levels:  $a = 14/4$   
 $b=20$

**the Netherlands - Niederlande - Paesi Bassi - Maastricht**

i	Bewertung Maastricht Voto Maastricht	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
8	10,00	30 CL
7	9,50	29
6	9,00	28
5	8,50	26
4	8,00	24

3	7,50	23
2	7,00	21
1	6,50	20
0	6,00	18

Here a = 14/9                      1,6  
b=18

**Maastricht - Skills and Research training**

i	Bewertung Maastricht Voto Maastricht	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	Pass	non inserire voto solo CP
1	Excellent	28

Here, a = 14/2                      7  
Here, 7 grades correspond to Pass, we take the median: 21

**Peru - Perù**

i	Bewertung Peru Voto Perù	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	11	18
1	12	20
2	13	21
3	14	23
4	15	24
5	16	26
6	17	27
7	18	29
8	19	30
9	20	32

30 CL

Here a = 14/9                      1,6  
b = 19  
\* 20/20 considered "Outstanding Cum Laude"

**Poland - Polen - Polonia**

a) Bewertung 3-5,5  
**Voti 3-5,5**

i	Bewertung Polen Voto Polonia	Bewertung Italien Voto-Italia
5	5,5	30
4	5	27
3	4,5	25
2	4	23
1	3,5	20
0	3	18

Here a=14/6                      2,33  
b=18

b) Bewertung 3-5

**Voti 3-5**

<b>i</b>	<b>Bewertung Polen (ab 10.03.2016) Voto Polonia</b>	<b>Bewertung Italien Voto-Italia</b>
4	5	30
3	4+	27
2	4	25
1	3+	22
0	3	19

Here a=14/5  
b=19

2,80

**Portugal - Portogallo**

<b>i</b>	<b>Bewertung Portugal Voto Portogallo</b>	<b>Bewertung Italien Voto Italia</b>
0	10	18
1	11	19
2	12	21
3	13	22
4	14	23
5	15	24
6	16	26
7	17	27
8	18	28
9	19	29
10	20	30 CL

The lowest passing grade is 10= 18  
Here a=14/11 1,27

b=18

**Russia - Russland-Russia**

<b>i</b>	<b>Bewertung Russland Voto Russia</b>		<b>Bewertung Italien Voto Italia</b>
0	удовлетворительно, 3	sufficiente/genuegend	20
1	хорошо, 4	buono/gut	24
2	отлично, 5	ottimo/sehr gut (ausgezeichnet)	27
3	зачтено	superato/bestanden	30 CL

Here a = 14/4

3,5

and b=20. (Because almost 4 Italian grades, 18, 19, 20, 21 correspond to "sufficiente", we take, as before, the lowest candidate for the 'middle'.)

**Singapore - Singapur**

<b>i</b>	<b>Bewertung Singapore Voto Singapore</b>	<b>Bewertung Italien Voto Italia</b>
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0	D	18
1	D+	19
2	C	21
3	C+	22
4	B-	24
5	B	25
6	B+	26
7	A-	28
8	A	29
9	A+	30 CL

Here a = 14/10                      1,4  
and b=18. (Because slightly more than one Italian grade, 18, corresponds to "D".)

**Slovenia - Slovenien - Slovenia**

i	Bewertung Slovenien Voto Slovenia	Bewertung Italien Voto-Italia
4	10	30
3	9	27
2	8	25
1	7	22
0	6	19

Here a=14/5                      2,80  
b=19

**South Africa - Südafrika - Sudafrica**

i	Bewertung Witwatersrand Voto Witwatersrand	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
13	>96	30 CL
12	94-96	30
11	90-93	29
10	87-89	28
9	83-86	27
8	80-82	26
7	76-79	25
6	72-75	24
5	69-71	23
4	65-68	22
3	62-64	21
2	58-61	20
1	55-57	19
0	50-54	18

The lowest passing grade is 50  
therefore, South Africa 50 = 18 and each Italian grade  
adds 50/14 to Australia 50                      3,57  
b=18

**Spain - Spanien-Spaña (mit 4 Noten - con 4 voti)**

i	Bewertung Spanien Voto Spagna	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	aprobado	20
1	notable	24
2	sopraesaliente	27
3	matricula de honor	30 CL

Here,  $a = 14/4$                       3,5

and  $b=20$ . Almost 4 Italian grades correspond to "4". They are: 18 to 21. We take the median.

**Spain - Spanien-Spagna (5 - 10)**

i	Bewertung Spanien Voto Spagna	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	5.0 - 5.4	18
1	5.5 - 5.7	19
2	5.8 - 6.1	20
3	6.2 - 6.4	21
4	6.5 - 6.8	22
5	6.9 - 7.2	23
6	7.3 - 7.5	24
7	7.6 - 7.9	25
8	8.0 - 8.2	26
9	8.3 - 8.6	27
10	8.7 - 9.0	28
11	9.1 - 9.3	29
12	9.4 - 9.7	30
13	9.8 - 10	30CL

Here,  $a = 5/14$                       0,36  
 $b=18$

**Sweden - Schweden - Svezia - University of Gotland**

i	Bewertung Sweden Voto Svezia	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	Pass	21
1	Pass with distinction	28

Here,  $a = 14/2$                       7

and  $b=21$ . 6 Italian grades correspond to Pass, 18-23. The 'middle' of them is 21.

**Switzerland - Schweiz-Svizzera**

a) Bewertung 1-6

**Voti 1-6**

i	Bewertung Schweiz Voto Svizzera	Bewertung Schweiz Voto Svizzera	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	4	genügend	19
1	4,5	genügend bis gut	22
2	5	gut	25
3	5,5	gut bis sehr gut	27
4	6	sehr gut	30

The same as ECTS. 2,8  
**Here a = 14/5**  
 b=19

Uni de Geneve (29.09.2021)

i	Bewertung Schweiz Voto Svizzera	Bewertung Schweiz Voto Svizzera	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	4	Suffisant	19
1	4,25	Satisfaisant	22
2	4,5	Bien	25
3	4,75; 5	Très bien	27
4	5,25; 5,5; 5,75; 6	Excellent	30
	6		30 cum laude

b) Bewertung 6-10  
**Voti 6-10**

i	Bewertung Schweiz Voto Svizzera	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	6	18
1	6,5	20
2	7	21
3	7,5	23
4	8	24
5	8,5	26
6	9	27
7	9,5	29
8	10	30

**Here a=14/9** 1,56  
 and b=18.

c) **U. Zurich**  
**Voti 1-6**

i	Bewertung Schweiz Voto Svizzera	Bewertung Schweiz Voto Svizzera	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	4	genügend	19
1	4,5	genügend bis gut	22
2	5	gut	25
3	5,5	gut bis sehr gut	27
4	6	Hervorragend	30

**Here a=14/5** 2,8

and b=19. Almost 3 Italian grades correspond to "4". They are: 18 to 20. We take the median.

***Taiwan (old table)***

i	Bewertung Taiwan Voto Taiwan	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	C	20
1	B	25
2	A	29

Here  $a = 14/3$

4,7

$b=20$ . (Because almost five Italian grades, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, correspond to "sufficiente", we take, as before, the lowest candidate for the 'middle'.)

**Taiwan (2nd table)**

i	Bewertung Taiwan Voto Taiwan	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
13	> 97	30 CL
12	95 - 97	30
11	92 - 94	29
10	90 - 91	28
9	87 - 89	27
8	84 - 86	26
7	81 - 83	25
6	78 - 80	24
5	75 - 77	23
4	72 - 74	22
3	70 - 71	21
2	67 - 69	20
1	64 - 66	19
0	60 - 63	18

Here, each Italian corresponds to **40/14** Taiwanese points

$b=18$

2,86

**Taiwan (New table)**

i	Bewertung Taiwan Voto Taiwan	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	C-	18
1	C	20
2	C+	21
3	B-	23
4	B	24
5	B+	26
6	A-	27
7	A	29
8	A+	30

Here  $a = 14/9$

1,6

and  $b=18$ . (Because slightly more than one Italian grade, 18, corresponds to "C-".)

**Thailand - Tailandia - Asian University**

i	Bewertung Thailand Voto Tailandia	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	D	18
1	D+	20
2	C	22
3	C+	24
4	B	26
5	B+	28



6	A	30
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The lowest passing grade is D = 18  
 Here  $a=14/7$  <sup>2</sup>  
 $b=18$

**Turkey - Türkiye - Turchia Koç University - Bilkent University**

i	Bewertung Turkey Voto Turchia	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	D	18
1	D+	19
2	C-	21
3	C	22
4	C+	23
5	B-	25
6	B	26
7	B+	27
8	A-	28
9	A	30
10	A+	30 CL

Here  $a = 14/11$  <sup>1,3</sup>  
 and  $b=18$ . (Because slightly more than one Italian grade, 18, corresponds to "D".)  
 A+ is equivalent to 4.3/4, which means an exceptional grade

**Turkey - Türkiye - Turchia - Marmara University**

i	Bewertung Marmara Voto Marmara	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
6	AA	30
5	BA	28
4	BB	26
3	CB	24
2	CC	22
1	DC	20
0	DD	18

Here  $a=14/7$  <sup>2,00</sup>  
 $b = 18$

**Turkey - Turchia - Türkiye (Özyeğin)**

i	Bewertung Özyeğin Voto Özyeğin	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	D	18
1	D+	19
2	C-	21
3	C	22
4	C+	24
5	B-	25
6	B	26
7	B+	28
8	A-	29
9	A	30 CL

Here a = 14/10 1,4  
and b=18. (Because slightly more than one Italian grade, 18, corresponds to "D".)

**Turkey - Turchia - Türkei - Marmara University**

i	Bewertung Marmara Voto Marmara	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	1,0	18
1	1,5	20
2	2,0	22
3	2,5	24
4	3,0	26
5	3,5	28
6	4,0	30

Here a = 14/7 2,00  
and b=18. (Because two Italian grades, 18, 19,

**United States of America - Vereinigte Staaten–Stati Uniti**

i	Bewertung USA Voto USA	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	D	18
1	D+	19
2	C-	21
3	C	22
4	C+	24
5	B-	25
6	B	26
7	B+	28
8	A-	29
9	A	30 CL

Here a = 14/10 1,4  
and b=18. (Because slightly more than one Italian grade, 18, corresponds to "D".)

**United States of America - University of Washington (USA) - undergraduate programmes**

i	Bewertung USA Voto USA	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
0	D-	18
1	D	19
2	D+	21
3	C-	22
4	C	23
5	C+	24
6	B-	26
7	B	27
8	B+	28
9	A-	29
10	A	30 CL

Here a = 14/11 1,27  
and b=18. (Because slightly more than one Italian grade, 18, corresponds to "D-".)

**Uruguay (Universidad Católica de Uruguay)**

<b>i</b>	<b>Bewertung Uruguay Voto Uruguay</b>	<b>Bewertung Italien Voto Italia</b>
0	B - Bueno	20
1	BMB - Bueno Muy Bueno	24
2	MB - Muy Bueno	27
3	S - Sobresaliente	30 CL

**Here a = 14/4**  
b=20

3,5