

### Conversion tables for grades of other universities for academic years starting with 2006-2007

To begin with, we have to set up some basic principles. *First*, the task of conversion is straightforward when there are fewer grades in the Italian system than in the foreign system (so far example of a grading system with this property is the British one.) *Second*, the number of positive grades in Italy. We may have either fourteen (if "30 e lode" is a grade) or thirteen grades. *Third*, we have to agree that all grading systems are such that the "distance in knowledge" between any two subsequent grades remains constant in the system in question. (Without this assumption no understandable conversion would be possible.) The last principle implies that any conversion may be done by means of a linear function.

To construct a linear "conversion function" we need two parameters: the slope (a) and the intercept (b) corresponding to the lowest positive grade of the foreign grade system. The i-th positive grade becomes  $b + i \cdot a$ , where i is the number (or position) of the corresponding system, starting with i=0 which corresponds to the Italian counting system. It was decided in the Programme Council of Economics not to include "30 e lode" as a grade and hence to consider that there are 13 grades in the foreign system.

Here are the new "conversion tables" with necessary comments.

#### **ECTS**      **like Finland**

	<b>Bewertung ECTS Voto ECTS</b>	<b>Bewertung Voto-Italia</b>	
i			
4	(i=4) A	29	5
3	(i=3) B	27	4
2	(i=2) C	24	3
1	(i=1) D	22	2
0	(i=0) E	19	1

Here  $a = 13/5 =$

2,60

Consequently, "E" corresponds to almost three Italian grades. The  
Thus, we recognize "E" as 19. The rest obtains by the above form

#### **Großbritannien-Gran Bretagna**

<b>Bewertung Großbritannien Voto Gran Bretagna</b>	<b>Bewertung Voto Italia</b>
> 82	30
78 - 81	29
74 - 77	28
70 - 73	27
66 - 69	26
62 - 65	25
59 - 61	24
55 - 58	23
51 - 54	22
47 - 50	21
44 - 46	20
40 - 43	19
35 - 39	18
< 35	<18

The lowest passing grade in the UK is 35 and grades above 85 are  
therefore, UK 35 = 18 and each Italian grade adds 50/13 to UK 35:  
3,85

**University of Manchester Großbritannien-Gran Bretagna**

Bewertung Großbritannien Voto Gran Bretagna	Bewertung Voto Italia
> 90	
86-90	30
82-85	29
78-81	28
75-77	27
71-74	26
67-70	25
63-66	24
59-63	23
55-58	22
52-54	21
48-51	20
44-47	19
40-43	18
< 40	<18

The lowest passing grade is 40 maximum grade is 100 but 90/100  
exceptional therefore, UM 40 = 18 and each Italian grade adds 5(3,85

**London School of Economics Großbritannien-Gran Bretagna**

	Bewertung LSE Voto LSE	Bewertung Voto Italia
i		
0	(i=0) C-	18
1	(i=1) C	19
2	(i=2) C+	21
3	(i=3) B-	22
4	(i=4) B	24
5	(i=5) B+	25
6	(i=6) A-	27
7	(i=7) A	28
8	(i=8) A+	30

Here a = 13/9 = 1,4  
and b=18. (Because slightly more than one Italian grade, 18, corr

**University of Bedfordshire Großbritannien-Gran Bretagna**

	Bewertung University of Bedfordshire Voto University of Bedfordshire	Bewertung Italien Voto Italia
i		
0	(i=0) D-	18
1	(i=1) D	19
2	(i=2) D+	20
3	(i=3) C-	21
4	(i=4) C	22
5	(i=5) C+	23
6	(i=6) B-	25
7	(i=7) B	26
8	(i=8) B+	27
9	(i=9) A-	28
10	(i=10) A	29
11	(i=11) A+	30

Here a = 13/12 = 1,1  
and b=18. (Because slightly more than one Italian grade, 18, corr

**University of Worcester Großbritannien-Gran Bretagna**

	<b>Bewertung University of Worcester</b>	<b>Bewertung Italien</b>
	<b>Voto University of</b>	<b>Voto Italia</b>
i		
0	(i=0) D-	18
1	(i=1) D	19
2	(i=2) D+	20
3	(i=3) C-	21
4	(i=4) C	22
5	(i=5) C+	23
6	(i=6) B-	25
7	(i=7) B	26
8	(i=8) B+	27
9	(i=9) A-	28
10	(i=10) A	29
11	(i=11) A+	30

Here  $a = 13/12 = 1,1$   
and  $b=18$ . (Because slightly more than one Italian grade, 18, corr

**Bournemouth Business School International (BBSI) Großbr:**

	<b>Bewertung BBSI</b>	<b>Bewertung Italien</b>
	<b>Voto BBSI</b>	<b>Voto Italia</b>
i		
0	Pass	20
1	Credit	24
2	Distinction	29

Here  $a = 13/3 = 4,333333333$   
and  $b=20$ . (Because almost five Italian grades, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, we take, as before, the lowest candidate for the 'middle'.)

**Schweiz-Svizzera****a) Bewertung 1-6**  
**Voti 1-6**

	<b>Bewertung Schweiz</b>	<b>Bewertung</b>	<b>Bewertung</b>
	<b>Voto Svizzera</b>	<b>Voto Svizzera</b>	<b>Voto Italia</b>
i			
0	(i=0) 4	genügend	19
1	(i=1) 4,5	genügend bis gut	22
2	(i=2) 5	gut	24
3	(i=3) 5,5	gut bis sehr gut	27
4	(i=4) 6	sehr gut	29

The same as ECTS. 5,25 26

**b) Bewertung 6-10**  
**Voti 6-10**

	<b>Bewertung Schweiz</b>	<b>Bewertung</b>
	<b>Voto Svizzera</b>	<b>Voto Italia</b>
i		
0	(i=0) 6	18
1	(i=1) 6,5	19
2	(i=2) 7	21
3	(i=3) 7,5	22
4	(i=4) 8	24
5	(i=5) 8,5	25
6	(i=6) 9	27
7	(i=7) 9,5	28
8	(i=8) 10	30

Here  $a=13/9=1,44$   
and  $b=18$ . Indeed, almost two Italian grades correspond to "6". T  
We take the lower of them.

c) **U. Zurich**  
**Voti 1-6**

i  
0  
1  
2  
3

Bewertung Schweiz Voto Svizzera	Bewertung Voto Svizzera	Bewertung Voto Italia
(i=0) 4	genügend	20
(i=1) 4,5	genügend bis gut	23
(i=2) 5	gut	26
(i=3) 5,5	gut bis sehr gut	29
6	Hervorragend	30 cl

Here  $a=13/4=$  3,25

and  $b=20$ . Indeed, more than 4 Italian grades correspond to "4".  
We take the median.

***Spanien-Spagna (mit 4 Noten - con 4 voti)***

i  
0  
1  
2  
3

Bewertung Spanien Voto Spagna	Bewertung Voto Italia
(i=0) aprobado	19
(i=1) notable	22
(i=2) sobresaliente	26
(i=3) matricula de honor	29

Here,  $a = 13/4 =$  3,25

and  $b=19$ . Almost four Italian grades correspond to "aprobado". 1  
and 21. The 'middle' of them seems to be closer to 19 than to 20.

***Spanien-Spagna (5 - 10)***

Bewertung Spanien Voto Spagna	Bewertung Voto Italia
5.0 - 5.4	18
5.5 - 5.7	19
5.8 - 6.1	20
6.2 - 6.5	21
6.6 - 6.9	22
7.0 - 7.3	23
7.4 - 7.7	24
7.8 - 8.1	25
8.2 - 8.5	26
8.6 - 8.8	27
8.9 - 9.2	28
9.3 - 9.6	29
9.7 - 10	30

***Österreich-Austria***

i  
0  
1  
2  
3

Bewertung Österreich Voto Austria	Bewertung Voto Austria	Bewertung Voto Italia
(i=0) 4	genügend	19
(i=1) 3	befriedigend	22
(i=2) 2	gut	26
(i=3) 1	sehr gut	29

The same as for Spain.

**Deutschland-Germania (Economic Faculties) - Old system**

i	Bewertung Deutschland Voto Germania	Bewertung Voto Italia
	(i=10) 0,7	30 e lode
9	(i=9) 1,0	30
8	(i=8) 1,3	28
7	(i=7) 1,7	27
6	(i=6) 2,0	26
5	(i=5) 2,3	25
4	(i=4) 2,7	23
3	(i=3) 3,0	22
2	(i=2) 3,3	21
1	(i=1) 3,7	19
0	(i=0) 4,0	18

Here,  $a = 13/10 = 1,30$   
and  $b=18$ . (Because slightly more than Italian grade corresponds)

**Deutschland-Germania (Economic Faculties) - New system**

i	Bewertung Deutschland Voto Germania	Bewertung Voto Italia
0	4,0	18
1	3,7	19
2	3,3	21
3	3,0	22
4	2,7	23
5	2,3	25
6	2,0	26
7	1,7	27
8	1,3	28
9	1,0	30

**Deutschland-Germania (Law Faculties)**

i	Bewertung Deutschland Voto Germania	Bewertung Voto Italia
0	4	18
1	5	19
2	6	20
3	7	21
4	8	21
5	9	22
6	10	23
7	11	24
8	12	25
9	13	26
10	14	27
11	15	28
12	16	28
13	17	29
14	18	30

Here  $a = 13/15 = 0,867$   
and  $b=18$ .

**Vereinigte Staaten–Stati Uniti**

i	Bewertung USA Voto USA	Bewertung Voto Italia
0	(i=0) D	18
1	(i=1) D+	19
2	(i=2) C-	21
3	(i=3) C	22
4	(i=4) C+	23
5	(i=5) B-	25
6	(i=6) B	26
7	(i=7) B+	27
8	(i=8) A-	28
9	(i=9) A	30

Here  $a = 13/10 = 1,3$   
and  $b=18$ . (Because slightly more than one Italian grade, 18, corr

**University of Washington (USA) - undergraduate program**

	<b>Bewertung USA Voto USA</b>	<b>Bewertung Voto Italia</b>
i		
0	0.8-0.7 (D-)	18
1	1.1-0.9 (D)	19
2	1.4-1.2 (D+)	20
3	1.8-1.5 (C-)	22
4	2.1-1.9 (C)	23
5	2.4-2.2 (C+)	24
6	2.8-2.5 (B-)	25
7	3.1-2.9 (B)	26
8	3.4-3.2 (B+)	27
9	3.8-3.5 (A-)	29
10	4.0-3.9 (A)	30

Here  $a = 13/11 = 1,18$   
and  $b=18$ . (Because slightly more than one Italian grade, 18, corr

**Belgien-Belgio**

	<b>Bewertung Belgien Voto Belgio</b>	<b>Bewertung Voto Italia</b>
1		
0	(i=0) 10	18
1	(i=1) 11	19
2	(i=2) 12	21
3	(i=3) 13	22
4	(i=4) 14	23
5	(i=5) 15	25
6	(i=6) 16	26
7	(i=7) 17	27
8	(i=8) 18	28
9	(i=9) 19	30
10	(i=10) 20	30 cl

The same as for Germany.

**Belgien-Belgio: The statistic distribution of grades  
Bachelor class L33 - 2015/2016**

<b>Bewertung Italien Voto Italia</b>	<b>Percentage of students gaining this grade</b>	<b>Bewertung Belgien Voto Belgio</b>
18	5,89	10
19	4,17	11
20	4,90	11
21	6,41	12
22	7,35	12
23	8,13	13
24	8,60	13
25	9,07	14
26	8,86	14
27	8,97	15
28	9,23	16
29	5,58	16
30	8,81	17-20
30 cl	4,01	17-20

subject to annual changes according to the study programme

**China-Cina**

	<b>Bewertung China Voto Cina</b>	<b>Bewertung Voto Italia</b>
i		
0	D	18
1	C-	20
2	C	22
3	B-	24
4	B	25
5	A-	27
6	A	29

Here  $a = 13/7 = 1,86$   
correspond to "D", we take, as before, the lower  
candidate.)

**Russland-Russia**

	<b>Bewertung Russland Voto Russia</b>		<b>Bewertung Voto Italia</b>
i			
0	удовлетворительно, 3	sufficiente/genua	20
1	хорошо, 4	buono/gut	24
2	отлично, 5	ottimo/sehr gut (ausgezeichnet)	29
	зачтено	superato/bestand	24

Here  $a = 13/3 = 4,3$

and  $b=20$ . (Because almost five Italian grades, 18, 19, 20, 21,  
22, correspond to "sufficente", we take, as before, the lowest  
candidate for the 'middle'.)

**Ägypten-Egitto**

	<b>Bewertung Ägypten Voto Egitto</b>		<b>Bewertung Voto Italia</b>
i			
0	sufficient	sufficente/genuge	19
1	good	buono/gut	22
2	very good	ottimo/sehr gut	26
3	excellent	eccelente/ausgez	29

See Austria.

**Dänemark-Danimarca**

until July 2007

	<b>Bewertung Dänemark Voto Danimarca</b>	<b>Bewertung Voto Italia</b>
i		
0	6	18
1	7	20
2	8	22
3	9	24
4	10	25
5	11	27
6	13	29

See China.

**Dänemark-Danimarca**

since August 2007

<b>Bewertung Dänemark Voto Danimarca</b>	<b>Note ECTS Voto ECTS</b>	<b>Bewertung Voto-Italia</b>
2	E	19
4	D	22
7	C	24
10	B	27
12	A	29

**Tschechische Republik-Republica Ceca**

	<b>Bewertung Tschechische Republik Voto Republikca Ceca</b>		<b>Bewertung Italien Voto Italia</b>
i			
0	good	sufficiente/genuge	20
1	very good	buono/gut	24
2	excellent	ottimo/sehr gut (ausgezeichnet)	29

See Russia.

**Singapore**

	<b>Bewertung Singapore Voto Singapore</b>	<b>Bewertung Voto Italia</b>
i		
0	D	18
1	D+	19
2	C	21
3	C+	22
4	B-	24
5	B	25
6	B+	27
7	A-	28
8	A, A+	30

Here a = 13/9 = 1,4  
and b=18. (Because slightly more than one Italian grade, 18, corr

**Canada (University of Victoria)**

	<b>Bewertung Canada Voto Canada</b>	<b>Bewertung Voto Italia</b>
i		
0	D	18
1	C	19
2	C+	21
3	B-	22
4	B	24
5	B+	25
6	A-	27
7	A	28
8	A+	30

Here a = 13/9 = 1,4  
and b=18. (Because slightly more than one Italian grade, 18, corr



**Litauen - Lituania**

	<b>Bewertung Litauen Voto Lituania</b>	<b>Bewertung Voto Italia</b>
i		
0	5	19
1	6	21
2	7	22
3	8	25
4	9	27
5	10	29

Here  $a = 13/6 = 2,2$   
 Italian grades. They are: 18, 19, 20. Thus, we  
 recognize "5" as 19.

**Taiwan (old table)**

	<b>Bewertung Taiwan Voto Taiwan</b>	<b>Bewertung Voto Italia</b>
i		
0	C	20
1	B	24
2	A	29

Here  $a = 13/3 = 4,3$   
 22, correspond to "C", we take, as before, the 'middle' for the  
 lowest candidate.)

**Taiwan (2nd table)**

<b>Bewertung Taiwan Voto Taiwan</b>	<b>Bewertung Voto Italia</b>
97 - 100	30
94 - 96	29
91 - 93	28
88 - 90	27
85 - 87	26
82 - 84	25
78 - 81	24
75 - 77	23
72 - 74	22
69 - 71	21
66 - 68	20
63 - 65	19
60 - 62	18

Here, each Italian corresponds to  $40/13$  Taiwanese points =  
 3,08

**Taiwan (New table)**

	<b>Bewertung Taiwan Voto Taiwan</b>	<b>Bewertung Voto Italia</b>
i		
0	C-	18
1	C	19
2	C+	21
3	B-	22
4	B	24
5	B+	25
6	A-	27
7	A	28
8	A+	30

Here  $a = 13/9 = 1,4$   
 and  $b=18$ . (Because slightly more than one Italian grade, 18,

**Niederlande - Paesi Bassi**

	<b>Bewertung Niederlande Voto Paesi Bassi</b>	<b>Bewertung Voto Italia</b>
	P (Pass)	20
	M (Merit)	24
	D (Distinction)	29

Here  $a = 13/3 = 4,3$   
 and  $b=20$ . (Because almost  
 five Italian grades, 18, 19, 20,  
 21, 22, correspond to "pass",  
 we take, as before, the lowest  
 candidate for the 'middle'.)

**Indien - India**

Bewertung Indien Voto India	Bewertung Voto Italia
> 86	30
82 - 85	29
78 - 81	28
74 - 77	27
70 - 73	26
66 - 69	25
62 - 65	24
59 - 61	23
55 - 58	22
51 - 54	21
47 - 50	20
44 - 46	19
40 - 43	18
< 40	<18

The lowest passing grade in India is 40  
therefore, India 40 = 18 and  
each Italian grade adds 50/13  
to India 40.

3,85

**Frankreich - Francia**

Bewertung ECTS Voto ECTS	Bewertung Voto numeri	Bewertung Voto Italia
A+	20/20	30 CL
A	17-19/20	29
B	15-16/20	27
C	13-14/20	24
D	11-12/20	22
E	10/20	19

Murgia 14,5 dato un 25  
Courteau ha dato un 25 per voto C+

**Mongolei-Mongolia**

i  
0  
1  
2  
3

Bewertung Mongolei Voto Mongolia	Bewertung Voto numeri	Bewertung Voto Italia
D	60 ≤ 69	19
C	70 ≤ 79	22
B	80 ≤ 89	26
A	90 ≤ 100	29

Here, a = 13/4 = 3,25  
and b=19. Almost four Italian  
grades correspond to D. They  
are: 18, 19, 20 and 21. The  
'middle' of them seems to be  
closer to 19 than to 20.

**Australien-Australia (check if University of Tasmania)**

Bewertung Australien Voto Australia	Bewertung Voto Italia
>96	30
92-96	29
89-92	28
86-88	27
82-85	26
78-81	25
74-77	24
70-73	23
66-69	22
63-65	21
59-62	20
55-58	19
50-54	18
< 50	<18

The lowest passing grade is 50  
therefore, Australia 50 = 18  
and each Italian grade adds  
50/13 to Australia 50

3,85

**University of Tasmania and Southern Cross**

	<b>Bewertung Tasmania Voto Tasmania</b>	<b>Bewertung Voto numeri</b>	<b>Bewertung Voto Italia</b>
i			
0	Pass	50-59%	19
1	Credit	60-69%	22
2	Distinction	70-79%	26
3	High Distinction	80-100%	29

Here,  $a = 13/4 = 3,25$   
 and  $b=19$ . Almost four Italian  
 grades correspond to Pass.  
 They are: 18, 19, 20 and 21.  
 The 'middle' of them seems to  
 be closer to 19 than to 20.

**Canada (University of Ottawa)**

	<b>Bewertung Ottawa Voto Ottawa</b>	<b>Bewertung Voto Italia</b>
i		
0	D	18
1	D+	19
2	C	21
3	C+	22
4	B	24
5	B+	25
6	A-	27
7	A	28
8	A+	30

Here  $a = 13/9 = 1,4$   
 and  $b=18$ . (Because slightly more than one Italian grade, 18, corr

**Canada (Brock University)**

<b>Bewertung Kanada Voto Canada</b>	<b>Bewertung Voto Italia</b>
>96	30
92-96	29
89-92	28
86-88	27
82-85	26
78-81	25
74-77	24
70-73	23
66-69	22
63-65	21
59-62	20
55-58	19
50-54	18
< 50	<18

The lowest passing grade is 50  
 therefore, Canada's 50 = 18  
 and each Italian grade adds  
 $50/13$  to Canada's 50

3,85

**Marocco (University of Tanger)**

	<b>Bewertung Tanger Voto Marocco</b>	<b>Bewertung Voto Italia</b>
i		
0	10	18
1	11	19
2	12	20
3	13	22
4	14	23
5	15	24
6	16	25
7	17	26
8	18	27
9	19	29
10	20	30

**Lettland - Lettonia**

	<b>Bewertung Lettland Voto Lettonia</b>	<b>Bewertung Voto Italia</b>
i		
0	pass (10-139)	20
1	pass with merit (140-159)	24
2	excellent (160-200)	29

**Argentinien - Argentina (Universidad Argentina de la Empre**

	<b>Bewertung Argentinien Voto Argentina</b>	<b>Bewertung Voto Italia</b>
i		
0	4	18
1	5	20
2	6	22
3	7	24
4	8	25
5	9	27
6	10	29

**Uruguay (Universidad Católica de Uruguay)**

<b>Bewertung Uruguay Voto Uruguay</b>	<b>Bewertung Voto Italia</b>
B - Bueno	19
BMB - Bueno Muy Bueno	22
MB - Muy Bueno	26
S - Sobresaliente	29

**Bulgarien - Bulgaria**

<b>Bewertung Bulgarien Voto Bulgaria</b>	<b>Bewertung Voto Italia</b>
3	19
4	22
5	26
6	29

**University of Gotland (Sweden)**

	<b>Bewertung Sweden Voto Svezia</b>	<b>Bewertung Voto Italia</b>
i		
0	Pass	20
1	Pass with distinction	27

Here,  $a = 13/2 = 6,5$   
and  $b=19$ . 6 Italian grades  
correspond to Pass, 18-23.  
The 'middle' of them is 20.

**International University Vienna**

	<b>Bewertung Österreich Voto Austria</b>	<b>Bewertung Voto Italia</b>
i		
0	D	19
1	C	22
2	B	26
3	A	29

The same as for Austria

**Brasil**

<b>Bewertung Brasilien Voto Brasile</b>	<b>Bewertung Voto Italia</b>
97-100	30
94-96	29
91-93	28
88-90	27
85-87	26
82-84	25
78-81	24
75-77	23
72-74	22
69-71	21
66-68	20
63-65	19
60-62	18
< 60	<18

The lowest passing grade is 60  
therefore, in Brasil  $60 = 18$   
and each Italian grade adds  
 $40/13$  to Brazilian 60

3,08

**Canada (University of Lethbridge)**

	<b>Bewertung Lethbridge Voto Lethbridge</b>	<b>Bewertung Voto Italia</b>
i		
0	D	18
1	D+	19
2	C-	20
3	C	22
4	C+	23
5	B-	24
6	B	25
7	B+	26
8	A-	27
9	A	29
10	A+	30

Here a = 13/11 = 1,2  
and b=18. (Because slightly more than one Italian grade, 18, corr

**Koç University - Turkey + Bilkent University**

	<b>Bewertung Turkey Voto Turchia</b>	<b>Bewertung Voto Italia</b>
i		
0	D	18
1	D+	19
2	C-	21
3	C	22
4	C+	23
5	B-	25
6	B	26
7	B+	27
8	A-	28
9	A	30
	A+	30 CL

Here a = 13/10 = 1,3  
and b=18. (Because slightly more than one Italian grade, 18, corr  
A+ is equivalent to 4.3/4, which means an exceptional grade

**Deutschland-Germania Universität Witten/Herf.**

<b>Bewertung Deutschland Voto Germania</b>	<b>Bewertung Voto Italia</b>
3.9-4.0	18
3.7-3.8	19
3.4-3.6	20
3.2-3.3	21
2.9-3.1	22
2.7-2.8	23
2.5-2.6	24
2.2-2.4	25
2.0-2.1	26
1.7-1.9	27
1.5-1.6	28
1.2-1.4	29
1.0-1.1	30

Here a = 13/32 = 0,41  
and b=18.

**Ungarn - Ungheria**

<b>Bewertung Bulgarien Voto Bulgaria</b>	<b>Bewertung Voto Italia</b>
1	Fail
2	19
3	22
4	26
5	29

**Australien-Australia (La Trobe University)**

Bewertung Australien Voto Australia	Bewertung Voto Italia
>96	30
92-96	29
89-92	28
86-88	27
82-85	26
78-81	25
74-77	24
70-73	23
66-69	22
63-65	21
59-62	20
55-58	19
50-54	18
< 50	<18

The lowest passing grade is 50  
therefore, Australia 50 = 18  
and each Italian grade adds  
50/13 to Australia 50

3,85

**Slovenia**

	Bewertung Slovenien Voto Slovenia	Bewertung Voto-Italia
i		
4	10	29
3	9	27
2	8	24
1	7	22
0	6	19

Here a=13/5=

2,60

**Niederlande - Paesi Bassi (Univ. Utrecht)**

	Bewertung Niederlande Voto Paesi Bassi	Bewertung Voto-Italia
i		
3	10	30 CL
2	9	29
1	8	26
0	7	22
	6	19

Marks of 10 are very rarely awarded  
only 4 attainable levels: a = 13/4

**Polen - Polonia**a) **Bewertung 3-5,5**  
**Voti 3-5,5**

	Bewertung Polen Voto Polonia	Bewertung Voto-Italia
i		
5	5,5	30
4	5	28
3	4,5	26
2	4	23
1	3,5	21
0	3	19

Here a=13/6=

2,17

a) **Bewertung 3-5**  
**Voti 3-5**

	Bewertung Polen Voto Polonia	Bewertung Voto-Italia
i		
4	5	29
3	4+	27
2	4	24
1	3+	22
0	3	19

Here a=13/5=

2,60

**Università Pontificia della Santa Croce**

	Bewertung Santa Croce Voto Santa Croce	Bewertung Voto-Italia
i		
4	10	29
3	9	27
2	8	24
1	7	22
0	6	19

Here a=13/5= 2,60  
b = 19

***Marmara University - Turkey***

Bewertung Marmara Voto Marmara	Bewertung Voto Italia
>96	30
92-96	29
89-92	28
86-88	27
82-85	26
78-81	25
74-77	24
70-73	23
66-69	22
63-65	21
59-62	20
55-58	19
50-54	18
< 50	<18

The lowest passing grade is 50

therefore, Marmara's 50 = 18  
and each Italian grade adds  
50/13 to Marmara's 50

3,85

***Asian University (Thailand)***

	Bewertung Thailand Voto Tailanda	Bewertung Voto Italia
i		
0	D	18
1	D+	20
2	C	22
3	C+	24
4	B	26
5	B+	28
6	A	30

The lowest passing grade is D 18  
b = 2,00

***Portugal***

i	Bewertung Portugal Voto Belgio	Bewertung Voto Italia
0	(i=0) 10	18
1	(i=1) 11	19
2	(i=2) 12	20
3	(i=3) 13	22
4	(i=4) 14	23
5	(i=5) 15	24
6	(i=6) 16	25
7	(i=7) 17	27
8	(i=8) 18	28
9	(i=9) 19	29
10	(i=10) 20	30

The lowest passing grade is 10 18  
b = 11/9 = 1,22

**Croatia - Kroatien**

i	Bewertung Kroatien Voto Croatia	Bewertung Voto Croatia	Bewertung Voto Italia
0	2	Sufficient	19
1	3	Good	22
2	4	Very good	26
3	5	Excellent	29

The same as for Spain.

**Turchia - Türkei (Özyeğin)**

i	Bewertung Özyeğin Voto Özyeğin	Bewertung Voto Italia
0	(i=0) D	18
1	(i=1) D+	19
2	(i=2) C-	21
3	(i=3) C	22
4	(i=4) C+	23
5	(i=5) B-	25
6	(i=6) B	26
7	(i=7) B+	27
8	(i=8) A-	28
9	(i=9) A	30

Here  $a = 13/10 = 1,3$   
and  $b=18$ . (Because slightly more than one Italian grade, 18, corr

**Ecuador - Universidad Salesiana**

i	Bewertung Ecuador Voto Ecuador	Bewertung Voto Italia
12	99-100	30
11	96-98	29
10	94-95	28
9	92-93	27
8	90-91	26
7	87-89	25
6	85-86	24
5	83-84	23
4	80-82	22
3	78-79	21
2	76-77	20
1	73-75	19
0	70-72	18
	< 70	<18

The lowest passing grade is 70  
therefore, Ecuador's 70 = 18  
and each Italian grade adds  
30/13 to Ecuador's 70

2,31

**xx University - Brazil**

Bewertung Brasilien Voto Brasile	Bewertung Voto Italia
>9.6	30
9.2-9.6	29
8.9-9.2	28
8.6-8.8	27
8.2-8.5	26
7.8-8.1	25
7.4-7.7	24
7.0-7.3	23
6.6-6.9	22
6.3-6.5	21
5.9-6.2	20
5.5-5.8	19
5.0-5.4	18
< 5.0	<18

The lowest passing grade is 5.0  
therefore, Brazil's 5.0 = 18  
and each Italian grade adds  
5.0/13 to Brazil's 5.0

0,38



**South Africa**

Bewertung Witwatersrand Voto Witwatersrand	Bewertung Voto Italia
>96	30
92-96	29
89-92	28
86-88	27
82-85	26
78-81	25
74-77	24
70-73	23
66-69	22
63-65	21
59-62	20
55-58	19
50-54	18
< 50	<18

The lowest passing grade is 50  
therefore, South Africa 50 =  
18 and each Italian grade adds  
50/13 to Australia 50

3,85

**Finland like ECTS**

Bewertung Finland Voto Finlandia	Bewertung Voto-Italia
5	29
4	27
3	24
2	22
1	19
0	1

Here  $a=13/5=$  2,60

Consequently, "E" corresponds to almost three Italian grades. The

**Turchia - Türkei - Marmara University**

Bewertung Marmara Voto Marmara	Bewertung Voto Italia
1,0	18
1,5	20
2,0	22
2,5	24
3,0	25
3,5	27
4,0	29

Here  $a = 13/7 =$  1,86

and  $b=18$ . (Because two Italian grades, 18, 19,

**Irland - Irlanda - Trinity College**

Bewertung Irland Voto Irlanda	Bewertung Voto Italia
> 72	30 CL
70-72	30
67-69	29
64-66	28
60-63	27
58-59	26
55-57	25
53-54	24
50-52	23
47-49	22
45-46	21
43-44	20
41-42	19
40	18
< 40	<18

Based on Trinity College's conversion table

**Malaysia**

Bewertung Malaysia Voto Malaysia	Bewertung Voto Italia
C	18
C+	20
B-	22
B	24
B+	25
A-	27
A	29

Here  $a = 13/7 =$  1,86

and  $b=18$ . (Because two Italian grades, 18, 19,  
correspond to "D", we take, as before, the lower  
candidate.)